

# Sample Paper – 2015

## Class –XII Subject –Mathematics

### General instructions:

- All questions are compulsory.
- Question number 1 to 10 carry 1 mark each.
- Questions numbers 11 to 22 carry four marks each.
- Question number 23 to 29 carry six marks each.
- There is no over-all choice. However, internal choice has been provided in some questions. You have to answer only one of them.
- Use of calculator is not permitted.

### SECTION--A

- Let  $f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  such that  $f(x) = x + 7$  and  $g: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  Such that  $g(x) = x - 7$ . Find  $g \circ f$ .
- Write the identity element for the binary operation  $*$  defined on the set  $\mathbb{R}$  of real numbers by the rule  $a * b = \frac{3ab}{8}$ , for all  $a, b \in \mathbb{R}$ .
- If  $\begin{bmatrix} x + 3y & y \\ 7 - x & 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ , Find the value of  $x$  and  $y$ .
- Evaluate:  $\begin{bmatrix} a + ib & c + id \\ -c + id & a - ib \end{bmatrix}$
- If  $A$  is a square matrix of order 3 such that  $|adjA| = 64$ , Find  $|A|$  .?
- What is the principal value of  $\sin^{-1}\left(\sin\frac{5\pi}{6}\right) + \cos^{-1}\left(\cos\frac{\pi}{6}\right)$ ?
- Solve for  $x$  :  $\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{1-x}{1+x}\right) = \frac{1}{2}\tan^{-1}x, x > 0$
- Write the value of  $\int e^{3\log x} \cdot (x^4) dx$ .
- Find the slope of the curve  $y = x^3 - x$  at  $x = 2$
- Find  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$ , if  $y = x^3 + \tan x$

### SECTION--B

- Let  $T$  be the set of all triangle in a plane with  $R$  a relation in  $T$  given by  $R = \{(T_1, T_2): T_1 \text{ is similar to } T_2\}$ . Show that  $R$  is an equivalence relation.
- Write the value of  $2 \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{5}\right) + \sec^{-1}\left(\frac{5\sqrt{2}}{7}\right) + 2 \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{8}\right)$  **or**  
Solve for  $x$ ;  $\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{x-1}{x-2}\right) + \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{x+1}{x+2}\right) = \frac{\pi}{4}; |x| < 1$
- Using properties of determinants, prove that  $\begin{vmatrix} (y+z)^2 & x^2 & x^2 \\ y^2 & (z+x)^2 & y^2 \\ z^2 & z^2 & (x+y)^2 \end{vmatrix} = 2xyz(x+y+z)^3$ . **?or**  
Prove that  $\begin{vmatrix} a^2+1 & ab & ac \\ ab & b^2+1 & bc \\ ac & cb & c^2+1 \end{vmatrix} = 1+a^2+b^2+c^2$ ?

14. Determine the value of the constant  $k$ , so that the function  $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{k \cos x}{\pi - 2x} & ; x \neq \frac{\pi}{2} \\ 3 & ; x = \frac{\pi}{2} \end{cases}$  is continuous.

15. If  $\sqrt{1-x^6} + \sqrt{1-y^6} = a(x^3 - y^3)$ , prove that  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{x^2}{y^2} \sqrt{\frac{1-y^6}{1-x^6}}$

or Prove that  $\frac{d}{dx} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \sqrt{a^2 - x^2} + \frac{a^2}{2} \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} \right] = \sqrt{a^2 - x^2}$

16. If  $x = a \cos \theta, y = b \sin \theta$ , show that  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = -\frac{b^4}{a^2 y^3}$

17. If  $x = e^{\frac{y}{x}} (a + bx)$ , prove that  $x^3 \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = \left( x \frac{dy}{dx} - y \right)^2$

18. Water is dripping out from a conical funnel of semi-vertical angle  $\frac{\pi}{4}$  at the uniform rate of  $2 \text{ cm}^2 / \text{sec}$  in its surface area through a tiny hole at the vertex in the bottom. When the slant height of the water is 4 cm, find the rate of decrease of the slant height of the water.

19. Given that for the function  $f$  defined by  $f(x) = x^3 + bx^2 + ax, x \in [1, 3]$ , Rolle's theorem holds with  $c = 2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ . Find the value of  $a$  and  $b$ .

20. Find the equations of the tangent and the normal to the curve  $x = 1 - \cos \theta, y = \theta - \sin \theta$  at  $\theta = \frac{\pi}{4}$ .

21. Show that  $f(x) = \tan^{-1}(\sin x + \cos x)$  is an increasing function on the interval  $(0, \pi/4)$

22. Evaluate  $\int \left[ \log(\log x) + \frac{1}{(\log x)^2} \right] dx$  or  $\int \sqrt{\tan \theta} d\theta$

### SECTION--C

23.  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & -3 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ , find  $A^{-1}$  and hence solve the system of equations  $x + 2y + z = 4$   
 $-x + y + z = 0$  or  $x - 3y + z = 2$

Find the inverse of the matrix  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$  by using elementary row transformations

24. A window is in the form of a rectangle above which there is a semi-circle. If the perimeter of the window is  $p$  cm, show that the window will allow the maximum

possible light only when the radius of the semicircle is  $\frac{p}{\pi + 4}$  cm

25. Show that the volume of the greatest cylinder which can be inscribed in a cone of height  $h$  and semi vertical angle  $\alpha$  is  $\frac{4}{27} \pi h^3 \tan^2 \alpha$  or

An open box with a square base is to be made out of a given quantity of card board of area  $c^2$  square units . Show that the maximum volume o the box is  $\frac{c^3}{6\sqrt{3}}$

26. Evaluate  $\int_0^{\pi} \log(1 + \cos x) dx$

27. Evaluate  $\int_1^4 (x^2 - x) dx$  as limit of sum.

28. Find the area of the region  $[(x, y) : y^2 \leq 4x, 4x^2 + 4y^2 \leq 9]$

29. Using the method of integration, find the area of the region bounded by the lines  $2x + y = 4$ ,  $3x - 2y = 6$  and  $x - 3y + 5 = 0$ .

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